

## Petroleum and Petrochemical Bulletin

### **TANK GAUGING AND SAMPLING THROUGH UN- PERFORATED STILL PIPES (STAND PIPES)**

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The risks and problems associated with the use of un-perforated still pipes for gauging and sampling are well known within the industry. The use of this apparatus can result in significant measurement errors and/or samples that subsequently prove to be unrepresentative.

For many years, the use of un-perforated still pipes has not been recommended for custody transfer measurements due to the possibility of serious errors.

The most recent revision to API MPMS Chapter 3.1A section 5.1 states:

*“Tank gauging shall not be carried out from un-perforated or un-slotted still pipes (which are referred to as “guide poles” or “stand pipes”), since the liquid level measured inside the un-perforated or un-slotted still pipes is usually not the same as the liquid level outside the still pipe. Tank gauging shall only be taken from still pipes that have perforations or slots that allow free flow of liquid into and out of the still pipe. In certain locations, still pipes without slots are used to comply with local air pollution regulations. These “solid” still pipes can lead to serious liquid height measurement, temperature determination, and sampling errors.”*

Where IFIA members find themselves having to take measurements or samples from un-perforated still pipes they should advise their principals immediately and seek instruction. Such measurements and samples shall not be used for custody transfer or other purposes without the approval of all concerned parties. Appropriate qualifying statements should be used on any documents or reports where such measurements or samples are involved.

A recommended disclaimer for IFIA Members is given below.

### **US Customs**

The licensing requirements of the US Customs for Commercial Gaugers specify strict adherence to API MPMS standards; therefore the use of un-perforated still pipes is not acceptable for cargoes that come under their jurisdiction, such as importation, some exportation and most product movements within “Foreign Trade Zones”

Any measurements and/or samples taken from a tank with un-perforated still pipes will not be valid for any custody transfer purposes involving US Customs.

Revisions/Reaffirmations	
Rev. 0	September 2008
Rev. 1	September 2015

## Recommended Disclaimer

***“Warning:*** The reported findings are based on measurements/samples taken through an un-perforated still pipe. This practice is not in accordance with international standards but has been used at the specific request of our principal(s). The findings should not be relied upon”

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**IFIA Petroleum and Petrochemical Committee**

1 Paternoster Square, London EC4M 7DX

Tel: +44 207 653 1604

Fax: +44 207 236 1977

[secretariat@ifia-federation.org](mailto:secretariat@ifia-federation.org)

[www.ifia-federation.org](http://www.ifia-federation.org)